

Dharma Gate Buddhist College Quality Management Framework (MKR): The Buddhist Internal Quality Assurance (IQA) System (BMIR)

DGBC's IQA System (BMIR) was developed between April and November 2024.

The BMIR development initiative began with a 40-hour Quality Assurance training for DGBC stakeholders, in which we comprehensively examined the perspectives, frameworks, and standards of higher education quality, as well as the principles of academic operations.

Number of people involved: 27 (19 instructors, 6 staff members, 2 student representatives).

Discussion of the model: 16 October 2024.

The Senate approved the document: 28 November 2024. (Resolution No. 20/2024)

The programme enters into force: 1 December 2024.

Tartalom

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I. Context

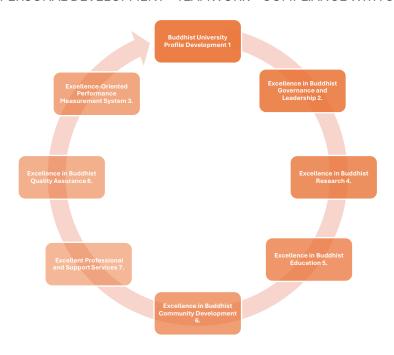
Dharma Gate Buddhist College is recognised by the Hungarian state; its accreditor is the Hungarian Accreditation Committee (MAB), which is listed in the European Quality Assurance Register for Higher Education (EQAR). It is not subject to any other international accreditation. State recognition is kept current through the ongoing review of the Qualifications Framework. The institution plans to transition to the higher-education institutional category of an ecclesiastical university, pursuant to the Higher Education Act (Ftv.). Dharma Gate Buddhist College is Europe's only recognised institution training Buddhist theologians and Buddhist religious professionals.

Its internal quality assurance (IQA) system supports external evaluations in line with the ESG and with the Hungarian Accreditation Committee's (MAB) integrated evaluation-and-recognition framework, including reviews tied to qualification recognition by the Academic Affairs Office and to DPR (Graduate Career Tracking) research.

The current internal quality assurance system (IQA, BMIR) enables the institution to obtain recognition under the EFQM 2025 framework, to compete in quality-innovation award programmes, and to achieve international recognition for its European University and mobility activities. Participation in domestic and international rankings is not practicable given the denominational fragmentation of ecclesiastical higher education, especially when contrasted with the large-university, orientalist model of Buddhist studies.

II. KAMMA-DHAMMA-SANGHA Quality Wheel

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT - TEAMWORK - COMPLIANCE WITH STANDARDS



III. Interpretation of the DGBC Quality Cycle

DGBC's 2020 accreditation and the 2022 monitoring report found that the institution's quality system is grounded in the ISO management system and the 2015 ESG model, and has been accepted. The Hungarian Accreditation Committee (MAB) found the institution's ESG-centred operations to perform well.



For the 2025/26–2030 cycle, the quality target is to reach EFQM performance levels in sequence—good, then strong, culminating in excellent.

• The institution's quality system needs

- Compliance with the Hungarian Accreditation Committee's (MAB) Integrated External Evaluation System
- Developing the Qualifications Framework in the flexible higher-education model
- o Developing the quality system for research and the third mission
- Establishing the strategic- and micro-level IQA system

Sources of the IQA

- ESG 2015, UK Theology and Religious Studies benchmark, Tuning Theology benchmark, Hungarian Rectors' Conference (MRK) Expected Learning Outcomes, international Buddhist training standards
- MAB Integrated Guidelines, ISO 21001:2018 Educational Organizations
 Management (EOM), EFQM 2025 Model, Asian Quality Way

• Introducing the new IQA: Breakthrough Management (Shiba Model)

- Identified needs include European BA and MA programmes, and a European doctoral programme in Buddhist leadership.
- Implementing the new IQA: integrating results achieved to date into the new model.
- Profile and programme development: ecclesiastical-university level and religious professions; programmes with a Buddhist identity.
- Three-stage transformation: internal leadership; internal faculty and professional domains; external partners (commitment, mental breakthrough, technical breakthrough).
- Removing constraints: distance-learning technology; English-language programmes; digital transformation – across leadership; education, research, and

community development; and partnerships –; new IT architecture. Visible and invisible breakthroughs—organizational (identity; legal and accreditation; programme development) and market (Buddhist religious professions; education–research–community development; branding; market design and actions).

- o Development aligned with social values
 - Change Management Team (governance, development, implementation)
 - New human capacity (building on the existing, plus expanding educational capacity; English-language and doctoral programmes)
 - New work structure (R\&D, PhD, Department of Buddhist Religious Professions, English-language division, continuous improvement: renewal of core programmes)
 - New visible image and symbolic conduct
 - Customer results: new student segments, better outcomes, improved employability.

IV. The comprehensive DGBC IQA levels

1. Governance

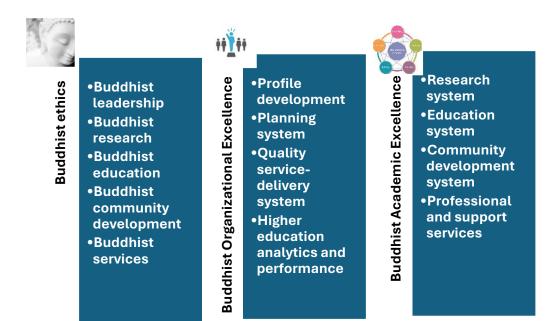
- Macro level: Strategic integration into global and European Buddhist communities by incorporating perspectives of Buddhist ethics into organizational activities.
- Meso level: Achieving organizational excellence based on the EFQM management methodology.

2. Operational implementation:

- Meso level: Research, education, community development
- Meso level: Professional and support services

3. Results:

- o Higher education analytics and performance
- Quality service system (ESG, needs analysis, Quality Assurance and Quality Enhancement)



V. Guidelines

1. Organizational profile development

Profile development: Within a Europeanized framework, as Europe's only institution training leaders and professionals of Buddhist religious communities, as a key institution of European Buddhism, as Europe's knowledge centre for global Buddhism, and through its Buddhist-based activities fostering the sustainable development of Hungarian and European society, the institution seeks to realise higher-education public goods (education, research, community development) in line with the perspectives of the EQF–NQF–QF-EHEA and the EFQM.

Leadership	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance
			measurement
Description of the	Organizational mission,	Trend Analysis	Its purpose and
organization	vision, culture, core		long-term aims.
	tasks, competitive		
	environment, strategic		
	challenges		
The regulatory	QF-EHEA, EKKR, MKKR,	Higher Education Act;	The organization's
environment	UNESCO	Government Decree.	recognition and
		Act CCVI of 2011 on the	accreditation
		Right to Freedom of	
		Conscience and Religion,	
		and on the Legal Status of	
		Churches,	

		Danaminatia	
		Denominations and Religious Communities.	
		PESTLE analysis	
Profile and governance	Ecclesiastical	Founding document	Recognition as an
of an excellent	institution	Organizational and	ecclesiastical
Buddhist university		Operational Regulations	university
		(SZMSZ)	
Understanding	Programme	Specialisation, English-	Flexible educational
students and their needs	specialisations tailored	language and online	model
	to student groups	education,	
Instructors	Special qualifications	Own PhD programme	Role model
Maintainer	Special relationships	community development	Programme
	with the Church and		implementation
	communities		
Managing Authority	Partnership	Relations with the	Participation
		Educational Authority	
		(OH), the Hungarian	
		Accreditation Committee	
		(MAB), and the Hungarian	
		Rectors' Conference (MRK)	
Interpreting the	Hungarian, European,	Organizational	Launched initiatives
environment	and global Buddhist	membership	and programmes
	community	Joint projects, joint	, ,
	•	programme development	
Business model	Mix of state funding and	Research funding jointly	Long-term
	self-financing	with the Church	sustainability
Competitors:	Buddhist studies and	Advantage: the distinctive	Benchmarking: with
	training institutions	Buddhist teacher	alternative
		vocation and other	churches
		Buddhist religious	
		professions	
SWOT situation	Programme	English-language	Attaining university
	opportunities	education, online	status
		education, Online technologies	
		Online technologies	

2. Excellence-driven governance and organizational culture

Concepts of the Buddhist path of leadership

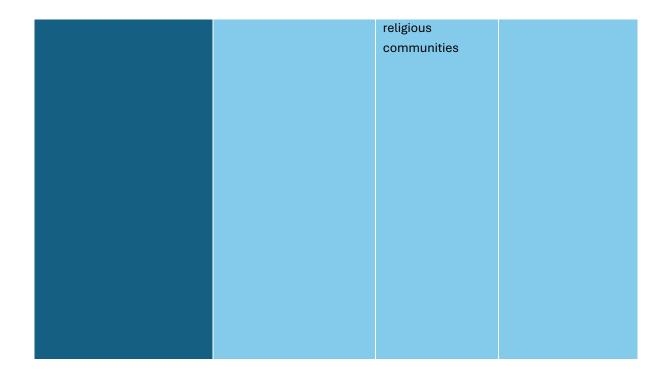
• Keywords: maitrí (friendliness, kindness), karuná (compassion), muditá (shared joys), the well-being of society, effective and efficient leadership.

• Enlightened leadership (with concepts of excellence), acceptance of change, harmony among colleagues, respect for the dignity of every person, organizational development guided by the teaching of the Four Noble Truths (4NT), and striving for a better society through Right Livelihood, Right Speech, and Right View.

Leadership, governance, strategic and operational planning: A stakeholder-centred, context-embedded system for strategy, operations, planning, implementation, and evaluation (MAB Integrated, EFQM). DGBC's aim is to uncover the nature of each given situation, apply the transformative principle, realize common goods, and practice information-driven, enlightened leadership in order to understand the institution's actual standing and to gain personal insight into lived experiences and perspectives.

Leadership	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance measurement
Governance	Maintainer: President, Board of Directors	Strategic Directions	Records
Organizational autonomy	Rector, Senate	Updated Organizational and Operational Regulations (SZMSZ)	Number of meetings and topics
Operating license	Ongoing maintenance, accreditation, risk factors	Fitness of the institutional leadership	Continuous lawful operation
Public responsibility	Operating the higher- education IQA system	Programme costs; operational transparency	Graduate employment outcomes, Stakeholders' interests
Environmental sustainability	Sustainable operations	Distance education	Reducing energy costs
Planning and management information system	Strategic and operational planning, management information system, organizational research	Strategic digital transformation	Coherent higher- education analytics system
Strategic Planning	Student-centred excellence, Developing operational capacity	Developing students' learning motivation Developing academic processes	Strategy Implementing strategic actions
Leadership training	Quality culture Strategic management Personal mentoring	Records of training programmes	Well-prepared leadership activity

Lawful and ethical conduct	Organizational integrity	The organization's	Good self-
	Organizational integrity	situation analyses	assessments
		and reports are	
		realistic	
Two-way communication	Detailed consultation on	Programme	Understanding the
Two way communication	changes	development and	necessity of changes
	Glialigos	other	necessity of changes
		consultations	
Innovative, creative	Development of new	Programme	Social innovation
environment	religious professions,	descriptions	Sociatimiovation
	new skills	Community	
	HOW SKILLS	events	
Community engagement:	The Buddhist economy as	Poverty alleviation	The culture of
SDG 4.3. Flexible higher	a complement to the	and well-being:	Buddhist giving
education	Buddhist way of life:	securing livelihood	Daddingt Biving
	village self-sufficiency,	through Right	
	local economy,	Livelihood.	
	enterprises, urban	The happiness	
	religious services, decent	that comes from	
	quality of life, the "Middle	providing goods to	
	Way," that is, solidarity-	family and friends,	
	based economic	and the happiness	
	development.	of a debt-free life.	
	Launching a new	The happiness	
	programme	that comes from a	
	p. 90. a	wholesome way of	
		life.	
Faith in action program	a high level of religious	establishing ERG	Faith-friendly
	literacy among corporate	groups: interfaith	workplace
	leaders, and religion's	workshops,	programme
	role as culture in	religion-integrated	
	businesses,	talent	
	workplace policy on	development,	
	religious holidays	incorporating	
	REDI Index: religious	spiritual elements	
	organisational standard,	into training,	
	programmes for religious	cultural	
	groups, etc. Point 11	competence, and	
		developing	
		religious-cultural	
		branding within	
		customer brands,	
		CSR programmes	
		concerning	



3. Excellence-driven performance system

Effectiveness of higher-education operations, higher-education analytics, and digital transformation:

Through the integration of DGBC's higher-education information system, and with the involvement of stakeholders to address their needs and expectations, the institution defines its internal and external information systems in line with strategic goals. This includes related information services, measuring the effectiveness of student, teaching, research, and community activities, assessing satisfaction levels, and setting up the system of reports, indicators, and channels for internal and external communication on efficiency and effectiveness (ESG–EQAR).

Leadership	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance
			measurement
EFQM-centred	Stakeholder results	Minutes of	Evaluation of
performance evaluation		stakeholder forums	obtained results
Balanced results	Balanced Score Card-type	Strategic map	BSC results
	planning		

Excellence-centred	Internal and external	Stakeholders' needs	Needs map
Buddhist performance	information system	and expectations	Higher Education
evaluation system	Strategic and operational	Balanced Scorecard	Act (Ftv.) –
	management; management	Student lifecycle	Compliance
	information system (MIS)	management	Information
	Academic and study IQA	Instructor lifecycle	Number of reports
	system	management	and evaluations
			academic
			performance
			information

VI. Implementation – The academic quality framework

4. Developing the knowledge base: research governance and management

Concepts of the Buddhist path of research

The Four Noble Truths as a research design framework: problem identification; cause-and-effect analysis; research planning; examination; independent observation (Kalama Sutta); problem solving through the research concept (vicaya); methodological rigour and strictness; correct interpretation of theories (sammā-diṭṭhi); contextual dependence; diversity; variety of methods; multiplicity of theories and techniques.

The "Middle Way in research": vision-centred, balanced, impartial, linked with the methodology of the Noble Eightfold Path (Right View, Right Intention, Right Speech, Right Action, Right Livelihood, Right Effort, Right Mindfulness, and Right Concentration).

European and global Buddhist research system: DGBC's research is carried out along strategic objectives, with mission-centred research organization and governance, the operation of research networks, the application of the Frascati and Oslo Manuals, compliance with national research and innovation laws, the Hungarian Accreditation Committee's (MAB) research and innovation evaluation system and faculty qualification system, as well as Hungary's scientific metric and administrative system. The ERA HRS4R (Human Resources Strategy for Researchers) framework governs researchers' HR management; for the planned PhD programme, the Salzburg II Principles and the Hungarian Accreditation Committee's ESG-based quality principles are authoritative.

Research	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance measurement
Buddhist path	Research directions	Research strategy — a component of the IFT.	Mission-oriented evaluation

Research	Scientific Council Rector	Records	2–4 meetings per year
management and			
leadership			
Research system and	Mission-oriented research,	Project description	Completed
directions	platforms		programmes, projects
Research at the	Student activity	Portfolio	Departmental
programme level	Instructors' course research	Course literature	evaluation
Researcher training	PhD education	PhD programme	Number of students
	Research coordination	documents	
talent development	TDK	TDK Regulations	TDK competition
	Special college	Special college	Participation in OTDK
		regulations	(National Scientific
			Students' Associations
			Conference)
Research	Research strategy and	Projects	Research results
coordination	planning, research project,	Research records	Research
	team leadership, research		dissemination and
	leadership, research,		impact
	research ethics		
Scientific library	Buddhism research library	Resources, subject	Buddhism databases,
		catalogue	online resources
Research	Field research, study of	Questionnaires,	In accordance with
documentation	religious practices	analyses,	ethical and
		databases	professional standards,
			library
Intellectual property	Regulations according to	Protected	Licences
management	the OH	innovations	Annual intellectual
		Intellectual	property value
		property utilization	
Researcher	Regulations according to	Supplement to	Relevant documents
employment and	HR4R	employment	
evaluation		requirements	
Research	Publication plan	Research calendar	1 symposium and 1 TDK
communication and	TDK external presentation		per year
conference			1 international
organization			conference per year
Evaluation of	Linked to annual expert	Annual research	International and
research	evaluations	report	domestic scientific and
performance			community presence

5. Qualifications framework and education

Concepts of the Buddhist path of education:

- Buddhism as teaching (its purpose, content, organization, and traditions),
- principles of the Buddhist educational model (continuous training of instructors and teachers),
- pedagogy elevated to the level of art,
- methodology of teaching Buddhist practice, Buddhist educational terminology, transformative education,
- parallel training of mind and body, well-structured learning, attainment of different levels of happiness.

European and globalized Buddhist qualifications framework: Buddhism within the humanities prepares students for religious studies, theological, and Buddhism-oriented religious services, as well as other related training programs.

Within DGBC's own educational framework, it addresses major fields of study, Buddhist professions, and training programs for Buddhist laypeople based on UNESCO's global and European qualifications frameworks. The programmes are organized according to the EQF/NQF and UNESCO classification, and are also based on Asian educational collaborations within the framework of European and global mobility and recognition of qualifications. The quality of the programmes is governed by the standard principles of ESG and AQAF, together with the European standards for micro-credentials and digital education.

Education	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance
			measurement
Buddhist path	Transformative	Quality Assurance	The hidden curriculum
	education	manual	of the programmes
Education	Single-faculty	IFT 1–3 years	Strategic and quality
management and	institution, faculty-		actions
leadership	level strategy		
Qualifications	According to QF-	Programme table	Indicator renewal every
framework and	EHEA, EQF, NQF, and		5 years
education map	ISCED		
Internal and external	Senate submission	After approval by the	Self-assessment
accreditation of		Educational Council	External evaluation
programmes			
Transformative,	Curricular template	Model curriculum	Expert review
outcomes based	for the different levels		
education –	and functions of the		
curriculum (T-OBE)	programme		
and programme			
description			
Credit system,	Flexible education,	Credit regulations	Automatic credit
principles,	student-centeredness		recognition
allocation, and			
recognition			

T-OBE methodology and procedures T-OBE methodology and assessment system Programme organization and programme organization of digital education Student mentoring, academic guidance, and student well-being support Development of academic resources Development of academic resources Development of academic resources Development of academic resources Doutcome assessment: thesis and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Teaching evaluation Teaching evaluation According to theorotical and assessment guide professional development Elearning professional development development Integrated student Quantity and effectiveness of the including talent development, community work, internships, and thesis supervision Development of academic resources Experiential learning Practical training sites Voluntary service Porgram 1/cycle Expert internal each programme and supplements Student Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Methodological and Methodological and development practical training to evaluation evaluation Perposition Methodological and development professional dinsersessment guide evaluation evaluation Integrated timetable ovaluation Integrated timetable ovaluation Proportion of trained advisory guide effectiveness of the received services of the received services Integrated student professional development Elearning pr	Admission	Readiness and needs	Admissions	Characterization of
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Schedule of study-format courses	Programme	Student-centered	Full-time,	Integrated timetable
Transformative lifepath guidance advisory guide assessment thesis and final examination Transformative lifepath guidance academic guidance, and student well-being support	organization and	programme	correspondence,	
Organization of digital education System development Methodology E-learning professional instructors Proportion of trained instructors Student mentoring, academic guidance, and student wellbeing support Transformative lifepath guidance Academic guidance Mental health counseling Integrated student advisory guide including talent development, community work, internships, and thesis supervision E-learning material development, community work, internships, and thesis supervision Library, IT facilities, meditation rooms List of resources and their compliance International mobility Instructor and staff student Contracts, course list Completion Experiential learning assessment: thesis and final examination Practical training sites outcomes based outcomes based assessment and items Expected learning outcomes based outcomes based outcomes based assessment and items Issuance of diploma and supplements After completion of each programme curriculum elements recommendation Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplement particularly strong areas Additional recommendation for particularly strong areas Teaching evaluation Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Expert internal evaluation and self-assessment for each Accreditation renewal	schedule of study-	organization	blended	
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being support Mental health counseling Development of academic resources International mobility Experiential learning assessment: thesis and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Teaching evaluation Teaching evaluation Mental health counseling Mental health counseling Mental health counseling community work, internships, and thesis supervision Library, IT facilities, meditation rooms their compliance Contracts, course list Contracts, course list Satisfaction measurement Contracts Student report Satisfaction measurement Expected learning outcomes based outcomes based outcomes based assessment and items Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplement recommendations for particularly strong areas Accreditation renewal Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle assessment for each	academic guidance,	lifepath guidance	advisory guide	effectiveness of the
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Development of academic resources E-learning material development Library, IT facilities, meditation rooms Library, IT facilities, List of resources and their compliance Library, IT facilities, meditation rooms Library, IT facilities, List of resources and their compliance Library, IT facilities, List of resources and their completion of each report Student report Student regulation of each programme Library, IT facilities, List of resources and their completion Library, IT facilities, List of resources and their completion Library, IT facilities, meditation report Libra		counseling	community work,	
Development of academic resources development develo			internships, and	
International Instructor and staff Contracts, course list Completion			thesis supervision	
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Experiential learning Voluntary service Portfolio, thesis regulations and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Student Stuent Student Student Student Student Student Student Student Stude	International	Instructor and staff	Contracts, course list	Completion
Voluntary service Portfolio, thesis assessment: thesis and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Teaching evaluation Voluntary service Portfolio, thesis regulations regulations outcomes based outcomes based assessment and items items Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplement recommendation Expected learning outcomes based assessment and items areas Additional recommendations for particularly strong areas Teaching evaluation Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle assessment for each	mobility	student		
Outcome assessment: thesis and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Teaching evaluation Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Portfolio, thesis Expected learning outcomes based outcomes based assessment and items Issuance of diploma and supplements Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Assessment and items assessment and items Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements recommendations for particularly strong areas Accreditation renewal	Experiential learning	Practical training sites	Contracts	Student report
Outcome assessment: thesis and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Teaching evaluation Portfolio, thesis regulations regulations outcomes based assessment and items items Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplement recommendation Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Assessment and items Additional recommendations for particularly strong areas Accreditation renewal		Voluntary service		Satisfaction
assessment: thesis and final examination Issuance of diploma and supplements Teaching evaluation Teaching evaluation regulations final examination assessment and assessment and items items Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplement recommendation Expert internal Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Program 1/cycle assessment and items assessment and items Additional recommendations for particularly strong areas Accreditation renewal				measurement
and final final examination assessment and items Issuance of diploma and supplements Each programme curriculum elements in the supplement recommendation Teaching evaluation Teaching evaluation Teaching evaluation Final examination assessment and items assessment and items Inclusion of hidden curriculum elements recommendations for particularly strong areas Expert internal evaluation renewal evaluation and self-program 1/cycle assessment for each	Outcome	Portfolio, thesis	Expected learning	Expected learning
examinationitemsIssuance of diploma and supplementsAfter completion of each programme Student recommendationInclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplementAdditional recommendations for particularly strong areasTeaching evaluationCourse/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycleExpert internal evaluation and self- assessment for eachAccreditation renewal	assessment: thesis	regulations	outcomes based	outcomes based
Issuance of diploma and supplementsAfter completion of each programme Student recommendationInclusion of hidden curriculum elements in the supplementAdditional recommendations for particularly strong areasTeaching evaluationCourse/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycleExpert internal evaluation and self- assessment for each	and final	final examination	assessment and	assessment and items
and supplements each programme Student recommendation Teaching evaluation Course/semester Module 1/cycle Program 1/cycle Program 1/cycle each programme curriculum elements in the supplement particularly strong areas Expert internal evaluation and self- assessment for each	examination		items	
Student in the supplement particularly strong areas Teaching evaluation Course/semester Expert internal evaluation and self-program 1/cycle assessment for each	Issuance of diploma	After completion of	Inclusion of hidden	Additional
recommendation areas Teaching evaluation Course/semester Expert internal Accreditation renewal Module 1/cycle evaluation and self-program 1/cycle assessment for each	and supplements	each programme	curriculum elements	recommendations for
Teaching evaluation Course/semester Expert internal Accreditation renewal Module 1/cycle evaluation and self- assessment for each		Student	in the supplement	particularly strong
Module 1/cycle evaluation and self- Program 1/cycle assessment for each		recommendation		areas
Program 1/cycle assessment for each	Teaching evaluation	Course/semester	Expert internal	Accreditation renewal
		Module 1/cycle	evaluation and self-	
quality cycle		Program 1/cycle	assessment for each	
			quality cycle	

6. Community engagement and service

The Buddhist Path of Social Development:

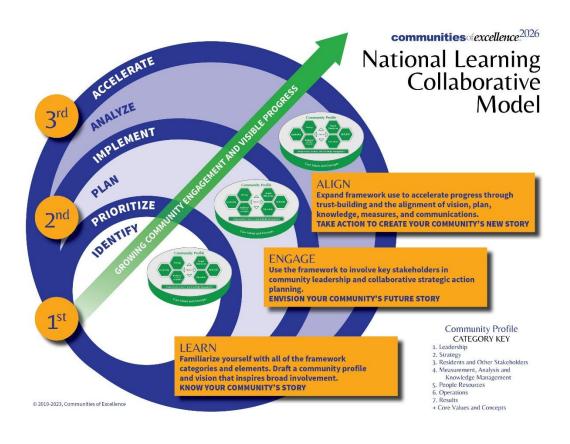
- DGBC bases its community engagement model on the perspective of socially committed, responsible Buddhism (Engaged Buddhism), which centers on a better society, social justice and equality, and the concepts of interdependence and interconnectedness.
- DGBC's academic community is built on the threefold path of social engagement:
 - In education, research, and teaching, they act based on the so-called higher-order morality and culture,
 - in their voluntary service, they rely on appropriate professional expertise, grounded in community-centered mental training,
 - striving for higher-level thinking and awareness, they become members of community networks by applying and uncovering causal relationships, sustainable and unsustainable behaviors, and effective means of implementation.

The European and globalized Buddhist system of community engagement:

Engagement through education, research, and community service. DGBC's community development model is part of strategic planning, with the following levels:

- o Institutional academic community level,
- o Relations with the maintaining Church and Hungarian Buddhist communities,
- Network partnerships with domestic ecclesiastical and other higher education institutions,
- Partnerships with Erasmus and Erasmus Mundus, and with Asian and global Buddhist higher education networks, and
- o relations with European and global Buddhist organisations.

DGBC implements these programmes through strategic collaborations, grant applications, organizational memberships, and other means. In implementing its programmes, DGBC follows the Baldrige Communities of Excellence model: it identifies the needs of religious, civil, and local communities, sets priorities, plans, implements, and analyzes them, understands the needs and key stakeholders, and develops frameworks for potential actions and initiatives.



community	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance
development			measurement
Buddhist path	Research	Study	Stakeholder
			feedback
Management and	It falls within the remit of the	Community	Community
leadership of	Scientific Council	development	development
community		programme / strategic	actions
development		and annual	
System and	Multi-level system: global,	According to level:	Engagement,
activities of	European, national, and	Organizational	impact
community	church community levels,	membership, adult	
development	as well as institutional level	Buddhist education in	
		Hungary, academic	
		lectures	
		anual program	
Sustainable	Goal 3. Healthy living	Study	Voluntary service
Development	Goal 4. Flexible higher	Integrated into curricula	
Goals	education		
	Goal 16: Peaceful and		
	inclusive society		

Strategic	By level	Contracts	Annual activity
partnerships			
Faith in Action	Development of religious	Leadership programs	Religious
project	literacy in business		dialogue
	organizations		programs
NETWORK-	Church and Buddhist higher	European Buddhist	Completed
BUILDING	education institutions	Academy	programs
Levels of	Individuals,	Spiritual counseling	Realized
community	groups/families/	community	programs
development	organizations, macro-level	development	
		Leadership counseling	
		Religious dialogue	
credit recognition	Voluntary work	Part of curriculum	Mapping to a
			course
talent development	TDK, special college	Hidden curriculum	Mapping to a
			course
Development and	Projects	Project description	Project
service projects			evaluation
Recognition of	Individual work allocation	Community activities in	Impact
leadership,		annual work	assessment
teaching, and staff		performance	
performance			
Evaluation of	Linked to research	Report	Submission
community	evaluation		
development			

7. Professional and support services

The Buddhist path of professional and support services: understanding the goals, defining the values, applying the causal impact of good services, avoiding destructive behaviors, cultivating quality thinking, finding a constructive and realistic approach: empathetic attitude, relieving others from suffering, that is, solving client problems, prioritizing the student, and providing student-centered services. Adaptation to new technologies, change-, flexibility-, and innovation-oriented thinking, and respect for clients and colleagues.

Excellence- and well-being-centered educational, research, community development, and support services: services are organized according to standards based on the principle of service quality, service-logic-based planning, service innovation, identification of quality gaps, and the logic of co-creation of services.

Professional	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance
services			measurement
Buddhist path			

			0
Excellence centered	Service planning	TH education	Standards
professional	Service technology	organization, HR	Procedures
services	Service behavior and	Finance, Information,	Number of cases
	interactions	Facilities	Service performance
	Service provider		
	lifepath management		
Institutional	Stakeholder	Stakeholder policy	Stakeholder
administrative	engagement	regulations	involvement,
services	Higher education	Permits	outcomes
	compliance (operating	Risk management	Obtained permits
	license, accreditation)		Case-free operation
	Risk management		
Academic	Student lifecycle	Student personality,	Portfolio assessment
administration	management	professional persona,	Inclusive environment
services	_	lifepath management	Technology
International	Excellent programmes,	International service	Student achievement
connections	advising, practical	regulations	and satisfaction
	placements, academic		
	supervision, and		
	guidance		
PR and marketing	Communication	Brand building,	Admission and
i it and marketing	strategy and platforms	stakeholder-related	stakeholder
	for the strategic cycle	actions	effectiveness
Financial			
	Multi-year planning	Financial regulations,	Long-term sustainable
management,	Task-oriented planning	managerial	
intellectual property		accounting, cost and	operations
utilization		performance	
	LIDA II. L. III. II.	calculation	
Human resource	HRM aligned with the	Compliance with the	Strategic individual
management and	training map	HR4R standard	performance
innovation services			evaluation system
Information and	Support for academic	Server, software,	Software
technology services	administration, online	network, Wi-Fi,	development, cloud
	education, community	leadership, library,	services,
	programmes, and	teamwork, IT and	cybersecurity, data
	research management	information security,	analytics, AI, IT
		email, telephone, and	project management
		facility IT regulations	IT service
			management
Facility management	Needs analysis,	Operation	Enlightenment
services	existing and	Cleaning	through physical
	developing facility	Copying	purity and clarity of
	services		

	"Clean the dust, purify	Transportation,	thought (teaching of
	the mind"	communication	Cudapanthaka)
		Educational, research,	
		and community	
		spaces, satisfaction:	
		own standard	
Institutional	Documentation	Senate SZMSZ	Documents verifying
governance services	system	Leadership	operations
		procedures	
		Councils' procedures	
Administrative	One-stop	Procedures for	Number of appeals
services	administration, 24-	handling academic	
	hour logging	affairs	

VII. Results

8. Internal Quality Assurance System

The Buddhist path of quality: human experiences involve suffering, which is expressed as dissatisfaction. The Wheel of Life includes the poisonous causes, dependent origination, impermanence, liberation from suffering, and the possibility of a life free from suffering. The Four Noble Truths (4NT) and the Noble Eightfold Path (NEP) serve simultaneously as a framework and a method; the five elements of human nature and the idea of Buddha-nature support enlightened organizational development and both personal and organizational perfection.

- Kamma is intentional action—such as kindness, generosity, and helpfulness—that brings about happiness. Personal development (Buddha), team building.
- The Dhamma is compliance with TQM standards.
- Cooperation (Sangha).
- Six Sigma (martial arts training, practice, examination).

Principles and services of the quality service-delivery system: the aim of quality services is to improve the quality of life of DGBC stakeholders and to enhance their prosperity, creativity, competitiveness, and satisfaction. Characteristics: aligning strategic and quality objectives, pursuing system-level improvements, cultivating knowledge to strengthen organizational intelligence, and achieving goals with integrity and voluntary participation. Characteristics: aligning strategic and quality objectives; pursuing system-level improvements; cultivating knowledge to strengthen organizational intelligence; and achieving goals with integrity and voluntary participation. Buddhist Path perspectives aim at harmonizing diverse viewpoints, fostering mutual understanding and respect, embracing a frugal and simple operational approach, and ensuring the efficient and effective use of limited resources. Applied Buddhist values: openness; boundless possibilities; managing change; and evaluating expected, planned, implemented, achieved, and perceived quality based on the principle of causality. Achieving an outstanding level of quality results from excellence in individual processes and from brand building.

Quality Assurance	Viewpoint	Documents	Performance
			measurement
Context	MAB INTEGRATED	Integrated system	Compliance
	ESG	Institutional	Compliance
		viewpoint	
	EFQM	Strategic quality cycle	Production of public
			goods
	AQN Way	quality of human life	Efficient and
			economical use of
			resources
	Buddhist way Q	4NT, N8P	Kamma intentional
			action
Governance	Top management	Job description	Accountability
	SWOT, PESTLE,	Study, brief summary	BSC performance
	TREND and	Balanced Scorecard	analysis
	environment analysis		
Leadership	Vice-Rector for	Quality Committee	Operational facts
	Education		
Quality Services	Quality Office	Quality regulations	Unit-level quality
			responsibility
Quality Measurement	Educational,	VIR (MIS) reports,	Educational
	research, and	NEPTUN reports,	effectiveness
	community progress,	questionnaire-based	Student effectiveness
	effectiveness, and	and other satisfaction	Student and
	satisfaction	surveys.	instructor satisfaction
Quality Assurance	Program	Accreditation	Success
	Subject	Internal accreditation	Syllabus evaluation
	Course	Class delivery	Course evaluation
Quality improvement	BA program	Renewal 3 years	Records with
	MA program	Renewal 2 years	stakeholder
	Subject/course	Yearly	involvement
Quality enhancement	Quality expert training	CQI professional	Function-based
		roadmap program	training
	Quality training for	QF-EHEA	1methodology day
	instructors	transformative,	per year
		outcomes-based	
		education	
	Quality training for	EARMA Research	1methodology day
	researchers	Management Model	per year
	Church community	Church community	1methodology day

		centered on	
		meditation.	
Innovation	Educational	Program and model	Program innovation
management	innovation	development	
	Buddhist	Texts	Buddhism online
	technological	On-line services	results
	innovation		
	Creative buddhism	Buddhist art	Intellectual property
			(IP) of artistic and
			meditative works
External and internal	Accreditation gap	Self-assessment	External and internal
monitoring and	analysis	methodology	awards and
accreditation	Pro forma internal	Self-assessment	recognitions
	evaluation	results	
	Self-assessment	Document annexes	
	Award competitions		
	Innovation grants		

Annex: DGBC Regulations

- 1. Volume: Organizational and Operational Regulations (SZMSZ): ORGANIZATIONAL AND OPERATIONAL REGULATIONS (SZMSZ), SZMSZ appendix: DGBC organizational chart 2021.05.27.
- 2. Volume: Student Requirements Framework (HKR)
- 3. HKR Annex 1.: 2. Study and Examination Regulations (TVSZ)
- 4. TVSZ Annex 1.: Collection of Dharma Works
- 5. TVSZ Appendix 1 to Annex 1: Dharma Works Collection Application Form
- TVSZ Annex 2. appendix to annex 1. Meditation and Religious Practice Certificate (Dharma Gate Buddhist Church)
- 7. TVSZ Annex 3. appendix to annex 1 Plagiarism Declaration
- 8. HKR Annex 1/A: 2/A. General Student Procedural Code (HÁER)
- 9. HKR Annex 2: 3. Student Fees and Benefits Regulations (HTJSZ)
- 10. HTJSZ Annex 1: Base institutions and the method for calculating academic scholarships
- 11. HTJSZ Annex 2: Corrected Credit Index
- 12. HTJSZ Annex 3: Points-based scoring system for the evaluation of the National Higher Education Scholarship
- 13. HTJSZ Annex 4: Calculation of Regular Social Support
- 14. HTJSZ Annex 5: Regulations for the Special Scholarship for Disadvantaged Students
- 15. HTJSZ Annex 6: TDK Scholarship Regulations
- 16. HTJSZ Annex 7: Rate of self-financed tuition applicable from the 2023/2024 academic year
- 17. HKR Annex 3: 4. Student Disciplinary and Compensation Regulations (HFKSZ)
- 18. HKR Annex 4: 5. Dharma Gate Buddhist College Student Government Statutes (Statutes)
- 19. Statutes Annex 1: Conditions for registering student self-organized groups
- 20. Statutes Annex 2: Procedures for the registration of student self-organized groups
- 21. HKR Annex 5: 6. Admissions and Transfer Regulations (FÁISZ)
- 22. FÁISZ Annex 1: Specific Rules for Admission to Bachelor's Programmes
- 23. FÁISZ Appendix 1 to Annex 1: Specific Rules for Admission to the Buddhist Teacher Bachelor's Programme
- 24. FÁISZ Annex 2: Specific Rules for Admission to Master's Programmes
- 25. FÁISZ Appendix 1 to Annex 2: Specific Rules for Admission to the Buddhist Teacher Master's Programme
- 26. FÁISZ Annex 3: Specific Rules for Admission to Short-Cycle Higher Education Programmes
- 27. FÁISZ Appendix 1 to Annex 3: Specific Rules for Admission to the Buddhist-oriented Lifestyle Counsellor Assistant Short-Cycle Higher Education Programme
- 28. FÁISZ Appendix 2 to Annexes 1–3: Overview table of admissions point totals.
- 29. FÁISZ Annex 4: Rules for the Motivation Letter, the Admissions Interview, and the Aptitude Assessment
- 30. FÁISZ Appendix to the Admissions and Transfer Regulations
- 31. HKR Annex 6: 7. Scientific Students' Association Regulations
- 32. HKR Annex 7: 7/A. Student Accident Prevention Regulations (HBSZ)
 - 4. Volume: Employment Requirements Framework (FKR)

- 33. Employment Requirements Framework, (FKR 2022)
- 34. FKR Annex 1: Detailed rules for certain job positions
- 35. FKR Annex 2: Remuneration of employees holding positions classified as instructors, teachers, and scientific researchers.
- 36. FKR Annex 3: Remuneration of employees holding positions not classified as instructors, teachers, or scientific researchers, as well as those employed under indefinite employment contracts.
- 37. FKR Annex 4: Executive salary supplement
- 38. FKR Annex 5: Habilitation regulations
- 39. FKR Annex FKR 6 a: Contents of job descriptions
 - FKR Annex 6 b: Employer's Information on Fundamental Rights and Obligations Arising from Employment
- 40. FKR Annex 7: Correspondence of ecclesiastical and secular classifications
 - 5. Volume: Other Regulations Requirements Framework (EKR)
- 41. DGBC's comprehensive Quality Management System (QMS)
- 42. DGBC Quality Assurance Policy ESG 2019
- 43. Dharma Gate Buddhist College Quality Assurance and Quality Enhancement Regulations (MBSZ)
- 44. MBSZ Annex 1 Questionnaire: Staff opinion on quality assurance
- 45. MBSZ Annex 2: Questionnaire: Freshman survey
- 46. MBSZ Annex 3: Questionnaire: Midterm Survey
- 47. MBSZ Annex 4: Questionnaire: Post-graduation Survey
- 48. MBSZ Annex 5: Questionnaire: Student Evaluation of Teaching (OMHV)
- 49. MBSZ Annex 6: Repealed
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- 51. EKR Annex 3: Operating Regulations of the Internal Scientific Postgraduate Program
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- 55. MSZ Annex 1: Hearing Report
- 56. MSZ Annex 2: Definitions
- 57. EKR Annex 7 15. Fire Safety Regulation
- 58. EKR Annex 8: 16. Regulations for Retreat Centers (EVKR)
- 59. EVKR Annex 1: Regulation of the Uszó Retreat Center
- 60. EKR Annex 9: 17. Data Protection and Data Management Policy (AASZ)
- 61. AASZ Annex 1. Notification of Data Processing in Case of Data Processing Not Based on a Legal Requirement
- 62. AASZ Annex 2. Notification of the Linking of Data Processing
- 63. AASZ Annex 3 Notification of Data Transfer
- 64. AASZ Annex 4. Regulation on the CCTV Surveillance System
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